

ROBO037

Robotics and Intelligent Machines

Systematic Parkinson Audio Recognition Construct (SPARC): A Novel Approach Implementing a Machine Learning Method To Diagnose Parkinson's Disease Using Voice Features

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Parkinson’s disease (PD) is a neurodegenerative disorder primarily prominent in individuals 65 years and older (the elderly population). Despite advances in the medical field, the diagnosis of PD requires examination in a clinical setting. However, due to the ongoing coronavirus pandemic in the United States (January 2020-present), requesting individuals to visit their local clinic can place them at potential risk for coronavirus. A literature search with Google Scholar and PubMed databases from January 2020 to January 2022 determined that currently, no machine learning model (n=0/188) has an accuracy of 90% or higher in predicting PD from vocal features. We propose our model SPARC, the Systematic Parkinson Audio Recognition Construct, a virtual diagnostic tool for the screening of patients with Parkinson's disease. Project SPARC consisted of the following steps: a) data collection, b) filter audio files, c) feature analysis, d) audio files to images, e) train a convolutional neural network (CNN), and f) determine which test is more accurate (Ah or Rainbow passage) to assist with PD diagnosis. By training a random forest algorithm to extract vocal biometric data for feature selection and a transfer learning CNN on waveform and mel spectrogram images, SPARC is a state-of-the-art model that identified vital vocal features in PD and determined that mel spectrograms and the Ah test are accurate identifiers for PD. Project SPARC is successful in providing an accurate and effective method for PD diagnosis (94% accurate) in a clinical or virtual setting through a vocal feature-based machine learning model.

1. In this research project, the student directly handled, manipulated, or interacted with (check ALL that apply):

- human participants
- potentially hazardous biological agents
- vertebrate animals
- microorganisms
- rDNA
- tissue

2. I/we worked or used equipment in a regulated research institution or industrial setting (Form 1C): YES NO

3. This project is a continuation of previous research (Form 7): YES NO

4. My display board includes non-published photographs/visual depictions of humans (other than myself): YES NO

5. This abstract describes only procedures performed by me/us, reflects my/our own independent research, and represents one year’s work only: YES NO

6. I/we hereby certify that the abstract and responses to the above statements are correct and properly reflect my/our own work. YES NO

The stamp or embossed seal attests that this project is in compliance with all federal and state laws and regulations and that all appropriate reviews and approvals have been obtained including the final clearance by the Scientific Review Committee.

